

Institutional Challenges in Management of Mobile Sources of Pollution

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Emissions Project**

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Integration of Functions

Policy

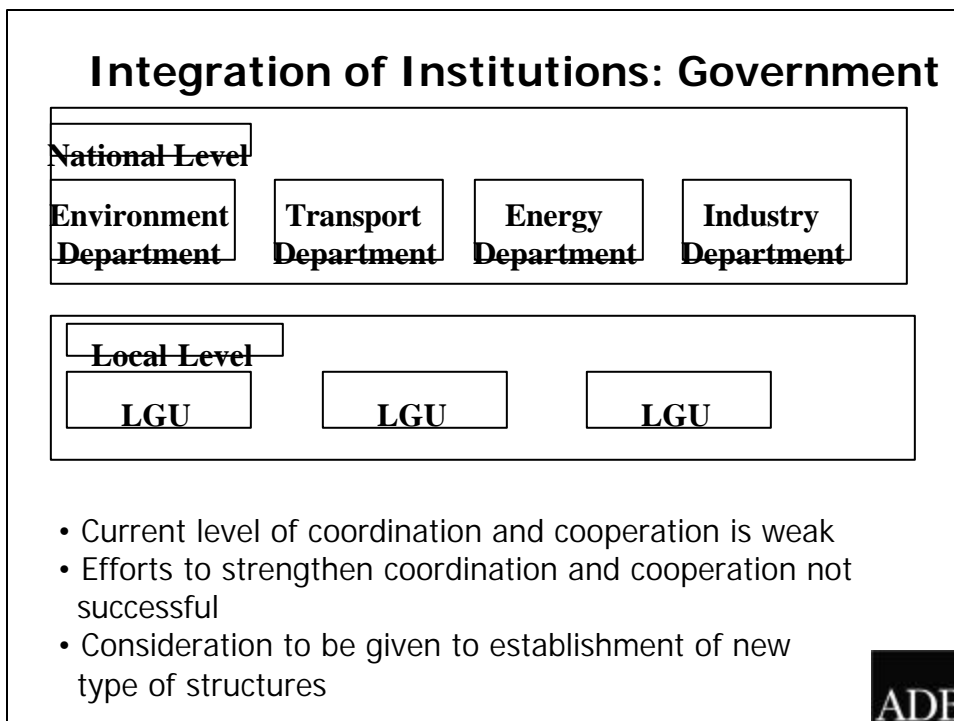
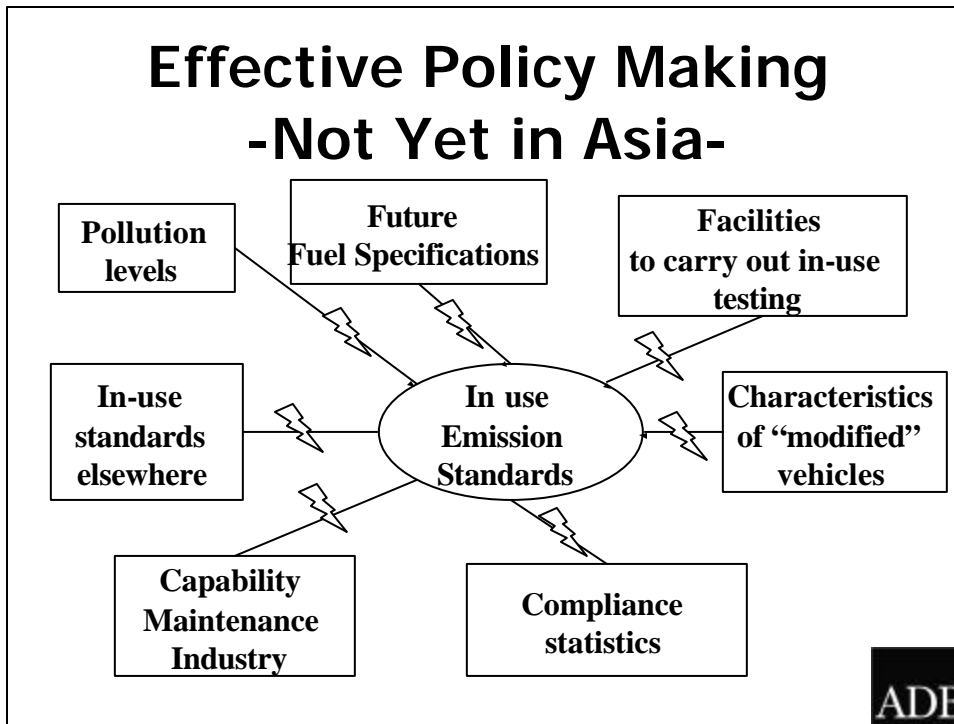
Legislation

Monitoring

Enforcement

Successful management of mobile sources needs to link policy making, legislation, monitoring and enforcement for fuel, emission standards, technology, I&M and transport management

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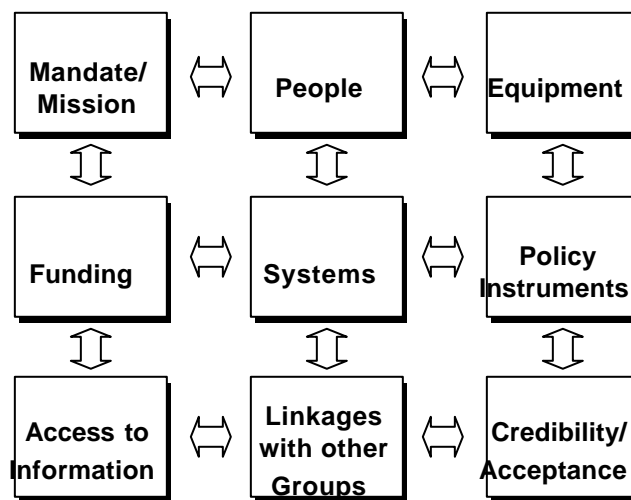


Integration: Government-Private Sector-Civil Society

- Need for partnerships is acknowledged frequently, reality is often (still) different
- Involvement of groups outside government in policy making, implementation, monitoring to be better defined
- Permanent institutional mechanism is required

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Capacity Building



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Issues

- Full consensus that institutional strengthening is required, structures to be defined, roles to be assigned, capacity to be build
- Current Fragmentation of roles
- Absence of a champion who takes the lead in setting up structures and assignment of roles
- Effectiveness of development agencies to act as champion of change is mixed
- NGOs are issue oriented not structure champions

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Answers ?

1. Awareness raising - seriousness of problem and existence of solutions
2. Regional exchange - what has worked or not worked elsewhere
3. Address air quality governance as part of larger institutional reform agenda for urban and environmental management
4. Donors should lobby for comprehensive approach to capacity building

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